

DeKalb County Government

Family and Medical Leave of Absence (“FMLA”) Policy

Effective January 1, 2010

1. If you have been employed by DeKalb County Government for at least twelve (12) months (with no break in service of seven (7) or more years except if related to USERRA covered military obligations and have worked at least 1,250 hours during the 12-month period preceding the start of the leave, and you work at or report to a work site which has fifty (50) or more Company employees within a 75-mile radius of that work site, you are eligible for up to a total of twelve (12) workweeks of unpaid leave during any rolling twelve (12) month period for one or more of the following reasons:

- a. Because of the birth of your child and in order to care for such child (within 12 months after the birth of the child);
- b. Because of the placement of a child with you for adoption or foster care (within 12 months of the placement of the child);
- c. In order to care for your spouse¹, child, or parents if they have a “serious health condition;”
- d. Because of a “serious health condition” that makes you unable to perform the functions of your job; or
- e. Because of any “qualifying exigency” (as defined by the Secretary of Labor) arising out of the fact that your spouse, child, or parent is on active duty in a foreign country (or has been notified of an impending call or order to active duty) in the Armed Forces.

2. Serious Health Condition. For purposes of this policy, “serious health condition” means an illness, injury, impairment or physical or mental condition that involves one of the following:

- a. Hospital Care. Inpatient care in a hospital, hospice or residential medical care facility, including any period of incapacity relating to the same condition;
- b. Absence Plus Treatment. A period of incapacity of more than three full consecutive calendar days (including any subsequent treatment or period of incapacity relating to the same condition), that also involves either:
(1) treatment two (2) or more times (within 30 days and provided the first

¹ For purposes of this policy, the term “spouse” shall include an employee’s present “domestic partner.” A domestic partner is defined as a person of the same sex who has resided in the employee’s household and has had a financial and emotional interdependence with the employee, consistent with that of a married couple for a period of not less than one (1) year, and continues to maintain such arrangement consistent with that of a married couple.

visit takes place within seven (7) days of the first day of incapacity) by a health care provider, by a nurse or physician's assistant under direct supervision of a health care provider, or by a provider of health care services under orders of, or on referral by, a health care provider; or (2) treatment by a health care provider on at least one occasion which results in a regimen of continuing treatment under the supervision of the health care provider (first visit to health care provider must take place within seven (7) days of the first day of incapacity);

- c. Pregnancy. Any period of incapacity due to pregnancy, or for prenatal care;
- d. Chronic Conditions Requiring Treatment. A chronic condition which: requires at least two (2) periodic visits for treatment per year by a health care provider, or by a nurse or physician's assistant under direct supervision of a health care provider; which condition continues over an extended period of time; and may cause episodic rather than a continuing period of incapacity;
- e. Permanent/Long-term Conditions Requiring Supervision. A period of incapacity which is permanent or long-term due to a condition for which treatment may be effective. The employee or family member must be under the continuing supervision of, but need not be receiving active treatment by, a health care provider;
- f. Multiple Treatments (non-chronic conditions). Any period of incapacity to receive multiple treatment (including any period of recovery therefrom) by a health care provider or by a provider of health care services under orders of, or on referral by, a health care provider, either for restorative surgery after an accident or other injury, or for a condition that would likely result in a period of incapacity of more than three (3) full consecutive calendar days in the absence of medical intervention or treatment.

3. Qualifying Exigency Leave. If you are an eligible employee (as defined above), you are entitled to take up to twelve (12) weeks of unpaid FMLA leave for any qualifying exigency arising out of the fact that a covered military member is on active duty or called to active duty status. The leave described in this paragraph is available during a 12-month rolling period, and may be taken on an intermittent or reduced leave schedule basis. You will be required to provide a copy of the covered military member's active duty orders or other documentation issued by the military that indicates that the military member is on active duty or is called to active duty status in a foreign country and the dates of the covered military member's active duty service. Eligible employees may take all twelve (12) weeks of his/her FMLA leave entitlement as qualifying exigency leave or the employee may take a combination of twelve (12) weeks of leave for both qualifying exigency leave and leave for a serious health condition (as defined above).

With respect to a Qualifying Exigency Leave:

- a. A “covered military member” means your spouse, son, daughter, or parent who is on active duty or called to active duty status in any foreign country in any of the Armed Forces, including a member of the National Guard or Reserves.
- b. A “qualifying exigency” includes the following broad categories: (a) short notice deployment; (b) military events and related activities; (c) childcare and school activities; (d) financial and legal arrangements; (e) counseling; (f) rest and recuperation; (g) post deployment activities, including reintegration activities, for a period of 90 days following the termination of active duty status; and, (h) additional categories that are agreed to by the employer and employee within this phrase.
- c. The phrase “son or daughter” is defined as your biological, adopted, or foster child, stepchild, legal ward, or child for whom you stood in loco parentis, of any age for qualifying exigency leave, who is on active duty or called to active duty status who is of any age. (Note: This definition is different from other sections of this FMLA policy).
- d. A “parent” means a biological, adoptive, step or foster father or mother, or any other individual who stood in loco parentis to you when you were a son or daughter but it does not include “parents in law”.

4. Military Caregiver Leave. If you have been employed by DeKalb County Government for at least twelve (12) months and have worked at least 1,250 hours during the 12-month period preceding the start of the leave, and you work at or report to a work site which has fifty (50) or more Company employees within a 75-mile radius of that work site, and you are a spouse, child (of any age for military caregiver leave), parent or next of kin of a Covered Servicemember, as defined below, you are entitled to a total of twenty-six (26) workweeks of unpaid leave during a single 12-month period to care for the Covered Servicemember (including twelve (12) workweeks for any other FMLA qualifying reason). The leave described in this paragraph shall only be available during a single 12-month period beginning as of the date the leave commences and ending 12 months after that date (and any unused amounts are forfeited).

Military Caregiver Leave may be permitted more than once if necessary to care for a different Covered Servicemember (or the same Servicemember with multiple or subsequent injuries or illnesses) up to a combined total of twenty six (26) workweeks in a twelve (12) month period. However, your total available leave time in any single 12-month period generally may not exceed a combined total of twenty-six (26) workweeks (including FMLA time off taken for any other reason); except as provided under the FMLA regulations. You will be required to timely submit the completed paperwork provided to you and available from the Finance Office as a condition of receiving approved Military Caregiver Leave; except as provided under the FMLA regulations. NOTE: the 12 month computation period for this type of leave differs from the other types of FMLA leave.

With respect to Military Caregiver FMLA Leave:

- a. A “Covered Servicemember” means a member of the Armed Forces, including a member of the National Guard or Reserves, who (i) is undergoing medical treatment, recuperation, or therapy, (ii) is otherwise in outpatient status, or (iii) is otherwise on the *temporary* disability retired list, for a serious injury or illness; or is a veteran (discharged for other than “dishonorable” reasons) who was on active duty at some point in the five (5) year period prior to the date when the medical treatment, recuperation or therapy for a serious injury or illness that necessitates the Caregiver’s leave).
- b. “Outpatient status” means the status of a member of the Armed Forces assigned to a military medical treatment facility as an outpatient or a unit established for the purpose of providing command and control of members of the Armed Forces receiving medical care as outpatients.
- c. “Next of kin” means the nearest blood relative of that individual (regardless of age) other than an employee’s spouse, son or daughter. You are required to provide confirmation of the relationship upon request. The Servicemember may designate the blood relative who is considered his/her next of kin; otherwise, the following order generally will apply: blood relatives granted custody by law, brother/sister, grandparents, aunts/uncles, and then first cousins.
- d. “Serious injury or illness” means an injury or illness incurred by the Servicemember in the line of duty on active duty in the Armed Forces (or existed before the beginning of the Servicemember’s active duty and was aggravated by service in the line of duty) that (i) may render the Servicemember medically unfit to perform the duties of the member’s office, grade, rank or rating, or (ii) in the case of a veteran Servicemember, that manifests itself before or after the member became a veteran.

5. Spouses Employed by the County. If your spouse also works for DeKalb County Government and you both become eligible for a leave under paragraphs 1a. or 1b. above, or for the care of a sick parent under paragraph 1c. above, the two of you together will be limited to a combined total of twelve (12) workweeks of leave in any rolling 12-month period. In addition, if you and your spouse both become eligible for a leave under the Military Caregiver Family Leave provision above or under a combination of the Servicemember Family Leave provision, paragraphs 1a., 1.b. and 1e. above, or to care for your parent with a serious health condition, the two of you together generally will be limited to a combined total of twenty-six (26) workweeks of leave in any single 12-month period, but if the leave taken by you and your spouse includes leave described in paragraphs 1a. through 1e. above, that leave shall be limited to a combined total of twelve (12) workweeks of leave in any rolling 12-month period.

6. Medical Certification. Any request for a leave under paragraphs 1c., 1d. or under the Servicemember Family Leave provision above must be supported by certification issued by the applicable health care provider or the Department of Defense. You are required to submit

this information on the forms provided to you and available from the Finance Office or on the Invitational Travel Orders or Authorizations provided to you by the Department of Defense.

You will be required to submit a new medical certification form for each leave year for a medical condition(s) that last longer than one year. Additionally, you are required to submit a recertification of an ongoing condition every six (6) months in connection with an absence where the duration of the condition is described as “lifetime” or “unknown”.

At its discretion, DeKalb County Government may require a second medical opinion and periodic recertification to support the continuation of a leave or under paragraphs 1.c. and 1.d. (except as otherwise provided by the Department of Labor). If the 1st and 2nd opinions differ, a 3rd opinion can be obtained from a health care provider jointly approved by both you and DeKalb County Government (unless you accept the second opinion as determinative).

7. Intermittent Leave. If certified as medically necessary for the serious health condition of either you or your spouse, child or parent (Paragraphs 1c and 1d, above), or to care for a Covered Servicemember if you are a spouse, child, parent or next of kin to the Covered Servicemember (Paragraph 3, above), leave may be taken on an intermittent or reduced leave schedule. Intermittent leave also may be taken if you qualify for leave because of a qualifying exigency as described in Paragraph 1e, above, subject to the submission of a certification prescribed by the Secretary of Labor. If leave is requested on an intermittent basis, however, DeKalb County Government may require that you transfer temporarily to an alternative position which better accommodates recurring periods of absence or to a part-time schedule, provided that the position offers equivalent pay and benefits.

8. Light Duty Work Assignments. While voluntarily performing in a light duty capacity while on FMLA leave, that time does not count against your 12 week FMLA allotment. In effect, your right to restoration is held in abeyance during the period of time that you are performing in a light duty capacity (or until the end of the applicable 12 month FMLA leave year if longer).

9. Notification and Reporting Requirements. All requests for leaves of absence must be submitted to your supervisor or to the Finance Office at least thirty (30) days in advance of the start of the leave, except when the leave is due to an emergency or is otherwise not foreseeable. If the leave is not foreseeable, you must provide notice as soon as “practicable,” which generally means either the same day or the next business day that you learn of the need for leave, in the absence of any unusual circumstances. A delay in submitting an FMLA leave request may result in a loss of FMLA protections and/or a delay of the start of your leave. Your supervisor will forward the request to the Finance Office for approval.

You must respond to our questions relative to your leave request so that we can determine if the leave qualifies for FMLA protection; failure to do so may result in loss or delay of FMLA protections. If you are seeking leave due to an FMLA-qualifying reason for which DeKalb County Government has previously granted you FMLA-protected leave, *you must specifically reference the qualifying reason or need for FMLA leave at the time of your request to be away from work.* It is not sufficient to simply “call in sick” without providing additional information which would provide DeKalb County Government with reasonable cause to believe your absence/time away from work may qualify as an FMLA qualifying event. In all cases in which you are seeking leave under this policy, you shall provide such notice to DeKalb County

Government consistent with the County's established call-in procedures so long as no unusual circumstances prevent you from doing so. Failure to comply with the call-in procedures may result in a delay or denial of FMLA protected leave.

You must make an effort to schedule a leave so as not to disrupt business operations. During the leave, you may be required to report periodically on your status and your intention to return to work. Any extension of time for your leave of absence must be requested in writing prior to your scheduled date of return to work, together with written documentation to support the extension. Your failure to either return to work on the scheduled date of return or to apply in writing for an extension prior to that date will be considered to be a resignation of employment effective as of the last date of the approved leave. Employees on leaves for their own serious health condition must provide fitness-for-duty releases from their health care provider before they will be permitted to return to work. Your maximum time on a leave of absence, all types combined, and including all extensions, cannot exceed a total of twelve (12) weeks in a rolling twelve month period, unless you are a spouse, child, parent, or next of kin on leave to care for a Covered Servicemember, in which case your leave can last for up to twenty-six (26) workweeks in a single twelve (12) month period (unless legally required otherwise).

An Employee shall not be granted a leave of absence for the purpose of seeking or taking employment elsewhere or operating a private business. Unauthorized work while on a leave of absence will result in disciplinary action, up to and including discharge.

A leave of absence will not affect the continuity of your employment. Your original date of employment remains the same for seniority purposes. However, you will not accrue any benefits during the period you are on a leave (unless you are using paid leave).

10. Employee Benefits During Family and Medical Leave of Absence. You will be permitted to maintain health and dental insurance coverage for the duration of the leave under the same conditions coverage would have been provided if you had remained actively at work. However, you must make arrangements for the continuation of and payment of insurance premiums before you go on leave status. If you do not return to work after the leave, or if you fail to pay your portion of the premiums, you will be required, under certain circumstances, to reimburse the County for the costs and expenses associated with insuring you during the leave.

11. Return From a Family and Medical Leave. If you return from your leave on or before being absent for twelve (12) workweeks in a rolling twelve (12) month period or twenty-six (26) workweeks during a single twelve (12) month period if you took a leave under the Servicemember Family Leave provision, you will be restored to the same or to an equivalent position to the one you held when the leave started. Of course, you have no greater right to reinstatement or to other benefits and conditions of employment than if you had been continuously employed during the FMLA leave period. In determining whether a position is "equivalent" we would look at whether the position had substantially similar terms and conditions of employment and whether the position entails similar duties, skills, efforts, responsibilities, authority, privileges and status.

If the leave was due to your own serious health condition, you will be required to submit a fitness-for-duty certification from your health care provider in accordance with our normal policies and practices applicable to other leaves of absence, certifying that you are able to resume work and perform the essential functions of the job (either with or without a reasonable

accommodation). A list of the essential job functions will be made available to you for compliance with this requirement prior to DeKalb County Government designating your leave as FMLA leave. If a reasonable job safety concern exists, you also may be required to provide a fitness for duty certification up to once every 30 days before returning from an intermittent or reduced schedule FMLA leave related to your own serious health condition. Generally, a returning employee will be permitted to return to work within two (2) business days of the County's receipt of a valid fitness for duty release.

If you fail to return to work at the expiration of your approved Family and Medical Leave, it will be considered to be a resignation of your employment with us. Likewise, an employee on FMLA leave who provides notice of their intent not to return to work upon expiration of a leave will lose their entitlement to FMLA leave and related benefits.

12. Key Employees. Certain highly compensated key employees may be denied reinstatement when necessary to prevent "substantial and grievous economic injury" to DeKalb County Government's operations. A "key" employee is a salaried Employee who is among the highest paid 10% of Employees at that location, or any location within a 75-mile radius. Employees will be notified of their status as a key employee, when applicable, after they request a Family and Medical Leave.

13. Coordination with Other Policies. You must substitute any accrued leave time down to a balance of 25 days for unpaid leave under this policy, and any such paid time off must be taken concurrently with your Family and Medical Leave. Paid leave must be taken in the following order: all accrued comp time, PHO's down to a balance of 25 days, emergency PHO's (at the employee's discretion), and remaining PHO's (at the employee's discretion). If you otherwise qualify for disability pay, you will collect it at the same time you are on unpaid Family and Medical Leave.

Further, if you otherwise qualify for any other type of leave of absence, you must take that leave at the same time as you are taking your Family and Medical Leave. However, all time missed from work that qualifies for "Workers' Compensation" will not be counted toward your Family and Medical Leave balance. To receive any type of paid time off benefit while on FMLA leave, you are required to meet the County's conditions for taking the paid leave (although the County may in its discretion waive any procedural requirement for the paid leave in appropriate circumstances).

14. Anti-Retaliation Provisions. Be assured that no retaliation will be taken or tolerated against any employee who exercises his/her rights under our FMLA policy. If you feel that you have been the victim of any discrimination or retaliation under this Policy, you are encouraged to contact the Benefits Coordinator in the Finance Office at 815-895-1635 or email benefits@dekalbcounty.org so that the matter can be promptly investigated and remedied as appropriate.